

OUTPUT PENTODE

EL91

Output pentode rated for 4W anode dissipation suitable for use as an r.f. or a.f. amplifier.

HEATER

V_h	6.3	V
I_h	200	mA

CAPACITANCES

	Unshielded	Shielded	
C_{in}	3.7	3.8	pF
C_{out}	4.0	6.5	pF
$C_{a\ g1}$	<300	<300	mpF

CHARACTERISTICS

Pentode connection

V_a	250	V
V_{g3}	0	V
V_{g2}	250	V
I_a	16	mA
I_{g2}	2.3	mA
V_{g1}	-13.5	V
g_m	2.5	mA/V
r_a	130	k Ω
μ_{g1-g2}	12	

Triode connection (g_2 connected to a)

V_a	250	V
I_a	18.3	mA
V_{g1}	-13.5	V
g_m	2.7	mA/V
r_a	4.3	k Ω
μ	12	

OPERATING CONDITIONS AS SINGLE VALVE AMPLIFIER

Pentode connection

V_{a-k}	250	V
$V_{g2(b)-k}$	250	V
R_{g2}	470	Ω
R_k	700	Ω
R_a	18	k Ω
$I_{a(o)}$	16	mA
$I_{g2(o)}$	2.3	mA
$V_{in(r.m.s.)}$ ($P_{out} = 50mW$)	820	mV
$V_{in(r.m.s.)}$	5.8	V
P_{out}	1.7	W
D_{tot}	10	$^{\circ}C$
$I_{g2(max. sig.)}$	6.3	mA

OPERATING CONDITIONS FOR 2 VALVES IN PUSH-PULL

Pentode connection

Cathode bias

V_{a-k}	250	V
V_{g2-k}	250	V
R_k (per valve)	820	Ω
R_{a-a}	15	k Ω
$I_{a(o)}$	2×14.5	mA
$I_{g2(o)}$	2×2.0	mA
$V_{in(g1-g1)r.m.s.}$ ($P_{out} = 50mW$)	1.8	V
$V_{in(g1-g1)r.m.s.}$	19.8	V
P_{out}	5.8	W
D_{tot}	2.5	%
$I_a(max. sig.)$	2×21.5	mA
$I_{g2(max. sig.)}$	2×5.0	mA

Fixed bias

V_{a-k}	250	V
V_{g2-k}	250	V
V_{g1}	-16	V
R_{a-a}	15	k Ω
$I_{a(o)}$	2×10	mA
$I_{g2(o)}$	2×1.4	mA
$V_{in(g1-g1)r.m.s.}$ ($P_{out} = 50mW$)	2.1	V
$V_{in(g1-g1)r.m.s.}$	21.5	V
P_{out}	5.6	W
D_{tot}	1.7	%
$I_a(max. sig.)$	2×19.5	mA
$I_{g2(max. sig.)}$	2×4.7	mA

P_{out} and D_{tot} are measured at fixed bias and therefore represent the power output available during the reproduction of speech and music. When a sustained sine wave is applied to the control grid, the bias across the cathode resistor will re-adjust itself as a result of the increased anode and screen-grid currents. This will result in approximately 10% reduction in power output.

OPERATING CONDITIONS AS R.F. AMPLIFIER

f	50	100	Mc/s
V_a	250	250	V
$V_{g2(b)}$	250	250	V
R_{g2}	33	33	k Ω
V_{g1}	-14	-14	V
R_{g1-k}	10	12	k Ω
R_k	470	470	Ω
I_a	16.6	16.8	mA
I_{g2}	2.9	2.8	mA
I_{g1}	500	400	μ A
P_{load}	2.4	1.85	W
η_{load}	59	44	%

OPERATING CONDITIONS AS FREQUENCY DOUBLER

f_{out}	50	100	Mc/s
V_a	250	250	V
$V_{g2(b)}$	250	250	V
R_{g2}	33	33	k Ω
V_{g1}	-40	-40	V
R_{g1-k}	27	27	k Ω
R_k	470	470	Ω
I_a	16	16.3	mA
I_{g2}	2.8	2.6	mA
I_{g1}	1.2	1.1	mA
P_{load}	1.6	1.3	W
η_{load}	41	32	%

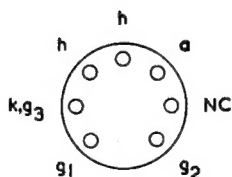
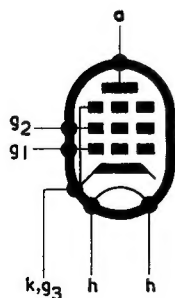
OPERATING CONDITIONS AS FREQUENCY TREBLER

f_{out}	50	100	Mc/s
V_a	250	250	V
$V_{g2(b)}$	250	250	V
R_{g2}	33	39	k Ω
V_{g1}	-75	-75	V
R_{g1-k}	39	39	k Ω
R_k	470	470	Ω
I_a	15	16	mA
I_{g2}	2.6	2.3	mA
I_{g1}	1.7	1.7	mA
P_{load}	1.25	1.0	W
η_{load}	32	25	%

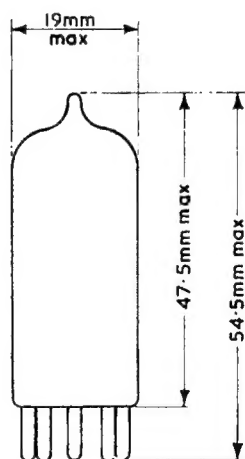
DESIGN CENTRE RATINGS

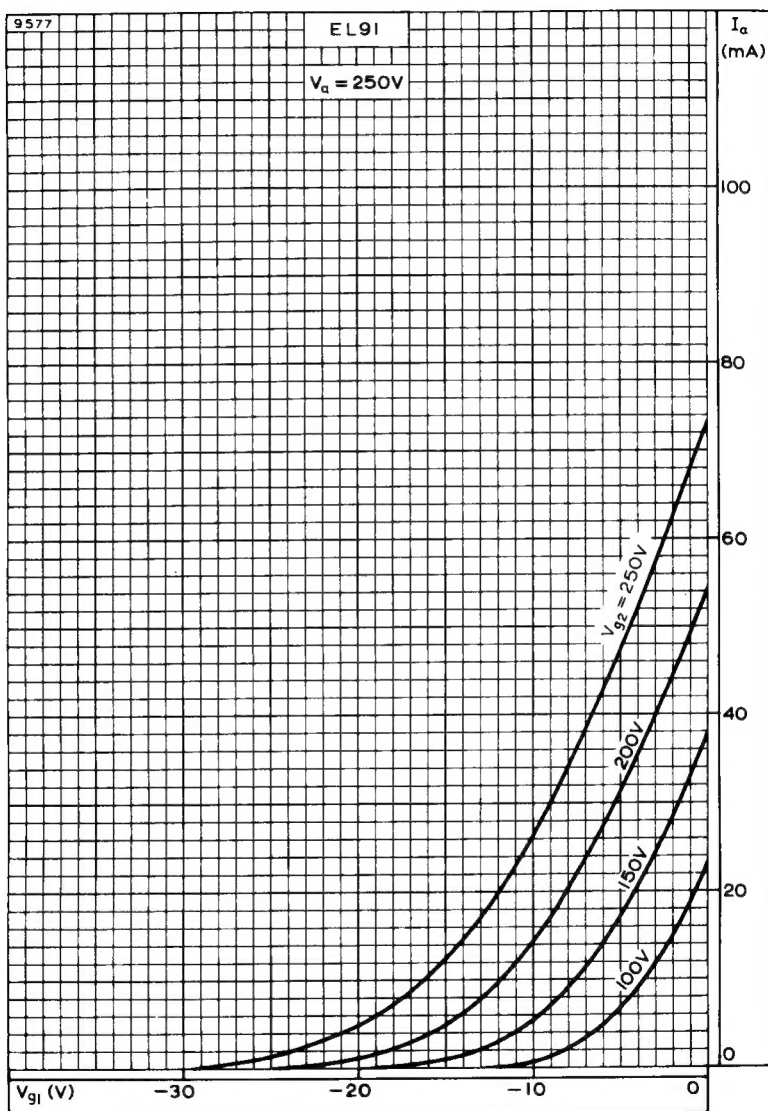
$V_{a(b)}$ max.	550	V
V_{ik} max.	250	V
p_a max.	4.0	W
p_{a+g2} max.	4.5	W
$V_{g2(b)}$ max.	550	V
V_{g2} max.	250	V
p_{g2} max.	600	mW
$-V_{g1}$ max.	100	V
I_{g1} max.	3.0	mA
I_k max.	20	mA
R_{g1-k} max.	500	k Ω
V_{h-k} max.	150	V

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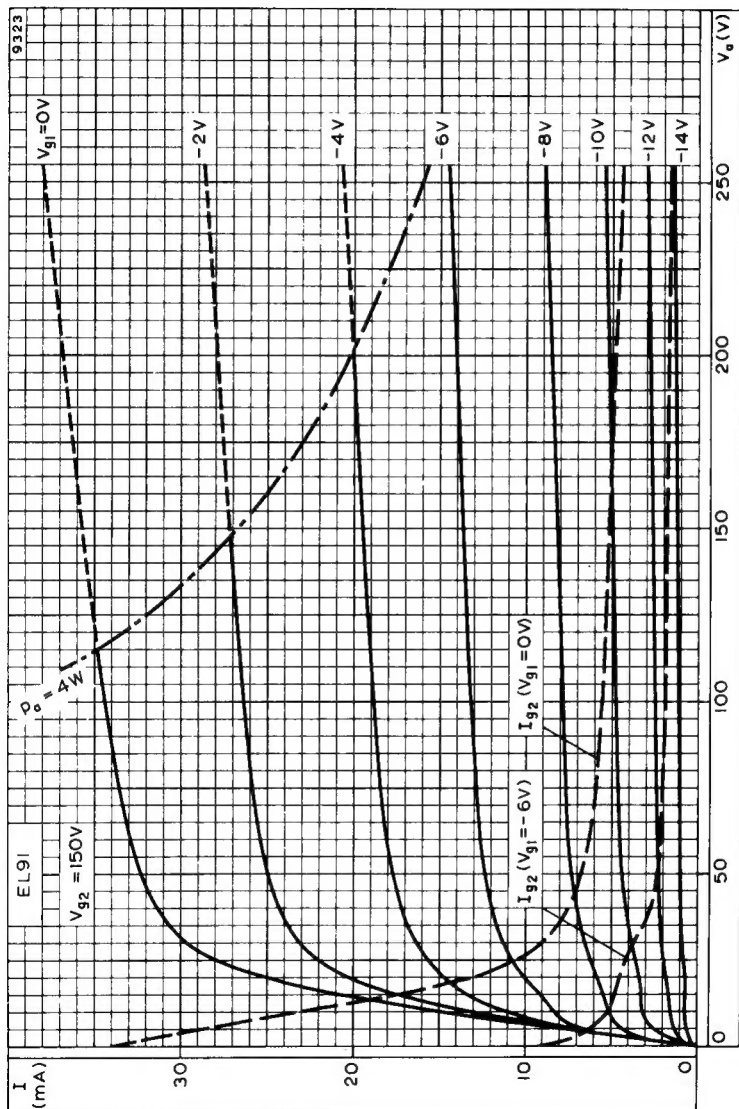


B7G Base

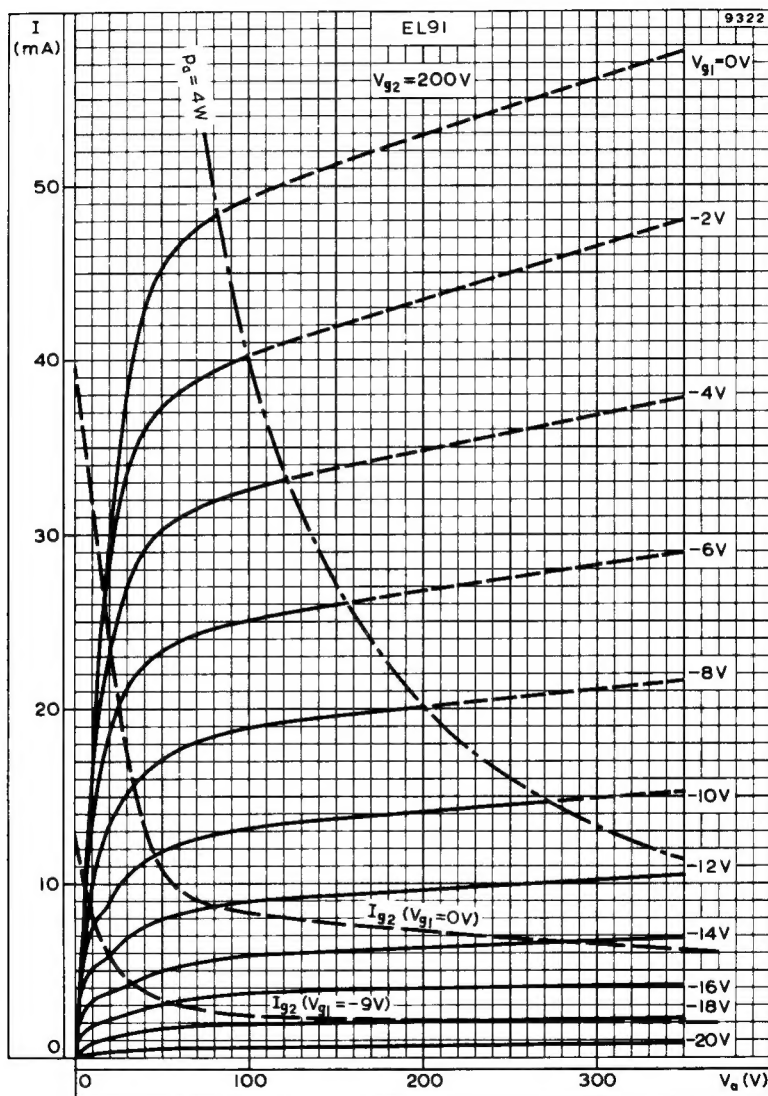




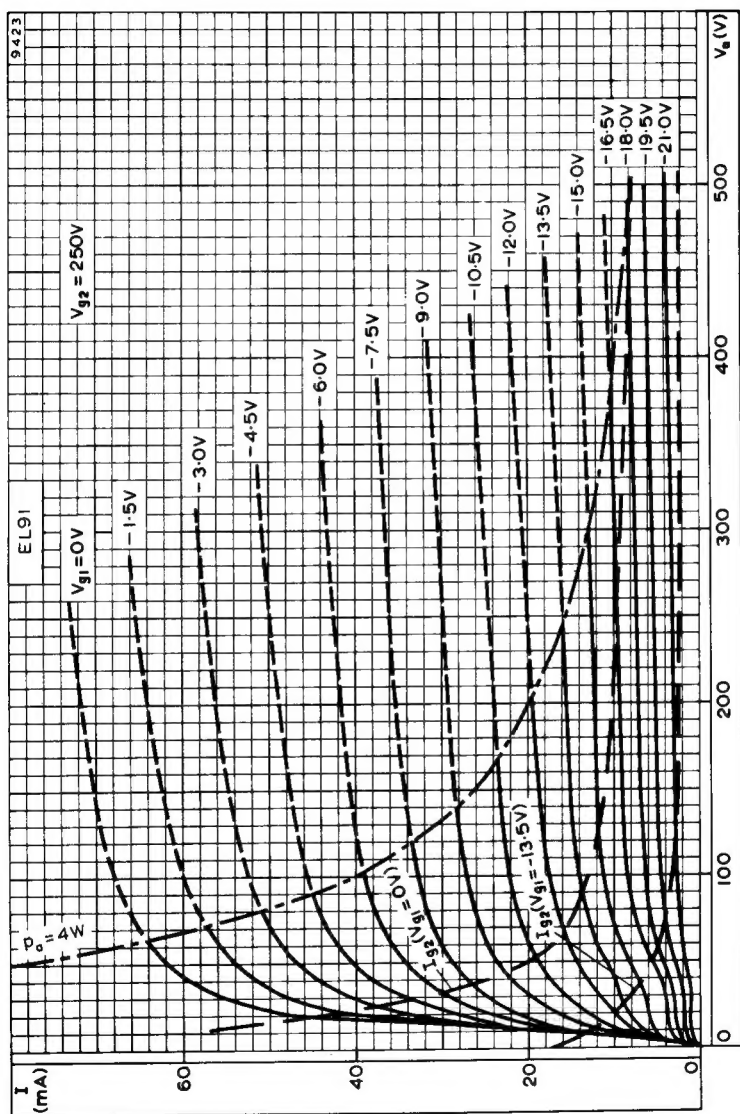
ANODE CURRENT PLOTTED AGAINST CONTROL-GRID VOLTAGE WITH SCREEN-GRID VOLTAGE AS PARAMETER



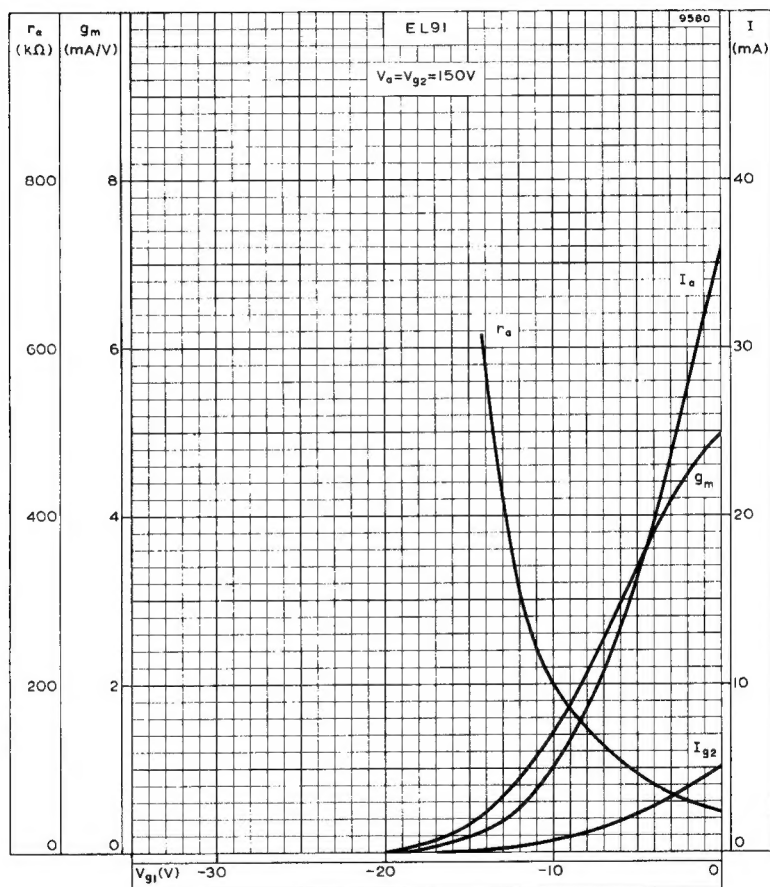
ANODE AND SCREEN-GRID CURRENTS PLOTTED AGAINST ANODE VOLTAGE WITH CONTROL-GRID VOLTAGE AS PARAMETER. $V_{g2} = 150V$



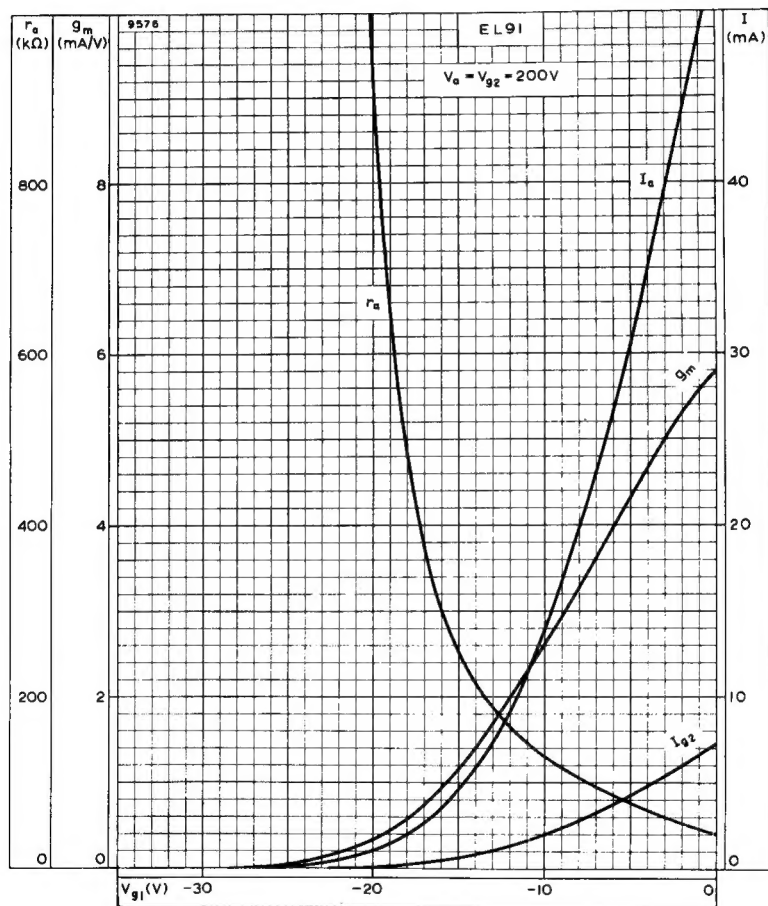
ANODE AND SCREEN-GRID CURRENTS PLOTTED AGAINST ANODE VOLTAGE WITH CONTROL-GRID VOLTAGE AS PARAMETER. $V_{g2} = 200V$



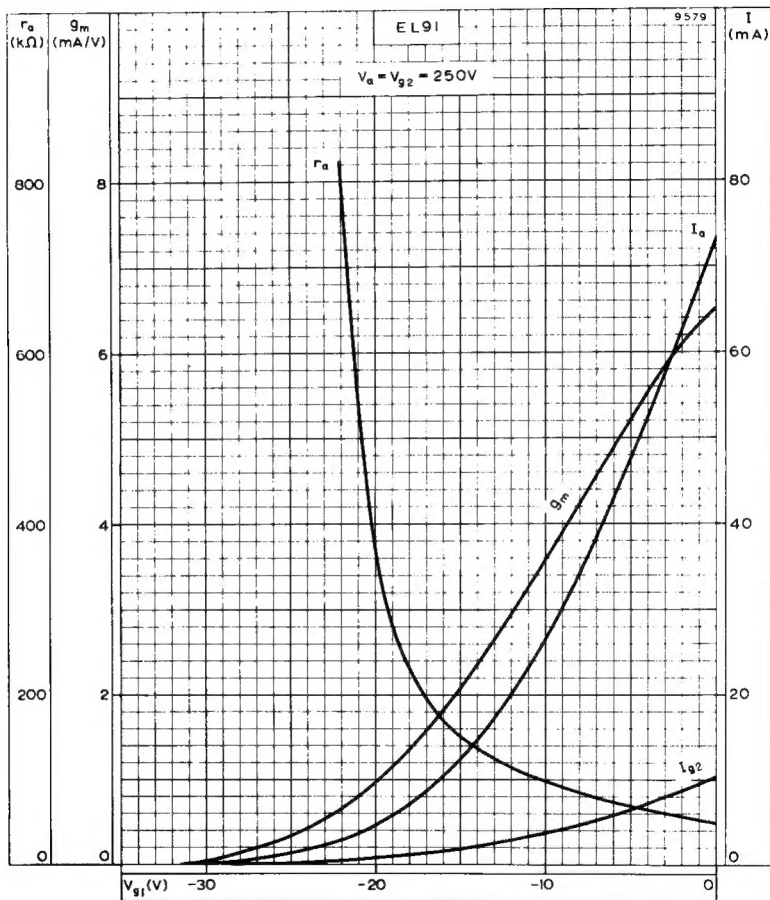
ANODE AND SCREEN-GRID CURRENTS PLOTTED AGAINST ANODE VOLTAGE WITH CONTROL-GRID VOLTAGE AS PARAMETER. $V_{g2} = 250V$



ANODE AND SCREEN-GRID CURRENTS, MUTUAL CONDUCTANCE AND ANODE IMPEDANCE PLOTTED AGAINST CONTROL-GRID VOLTAGE.
 $V_a = V_{g2} = 150V$

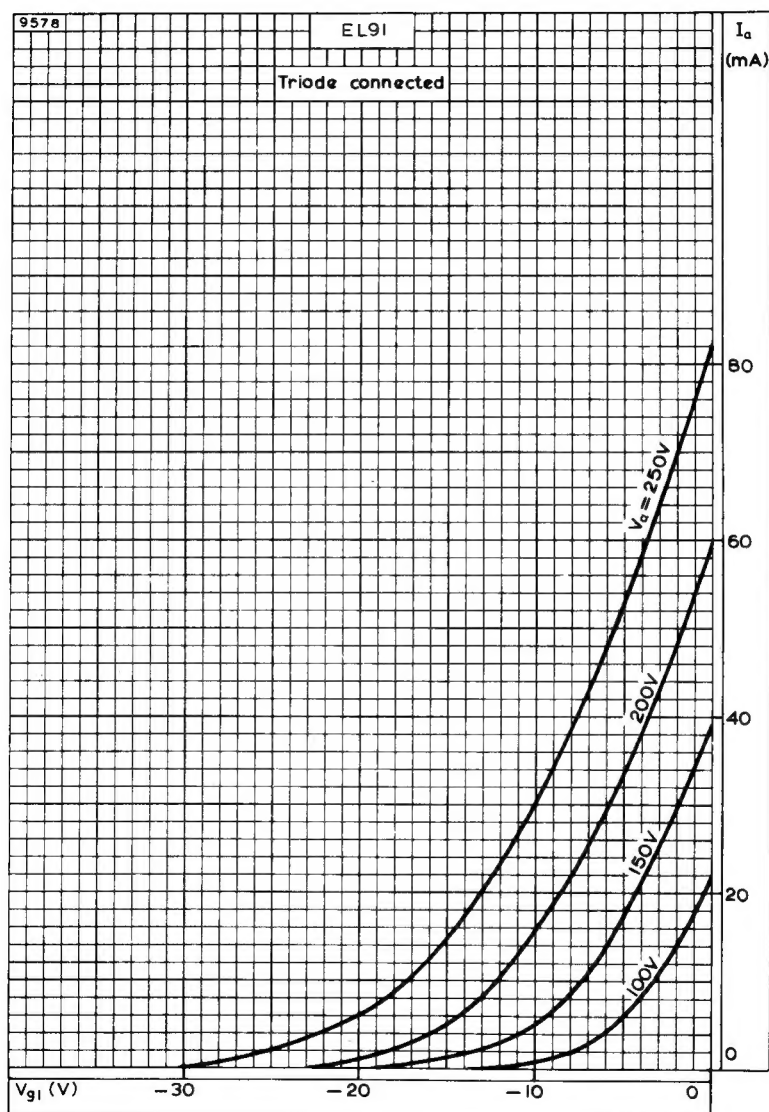


ANODE AND SCREEN-GRID CURRENTS, MUTUAL CONDUCTANCE AND ANODE IMPEDANCE PLOTTED AGAINST CONTROL-GRID VOLTAGE.
 $V_a = V_{g2} = 200V$

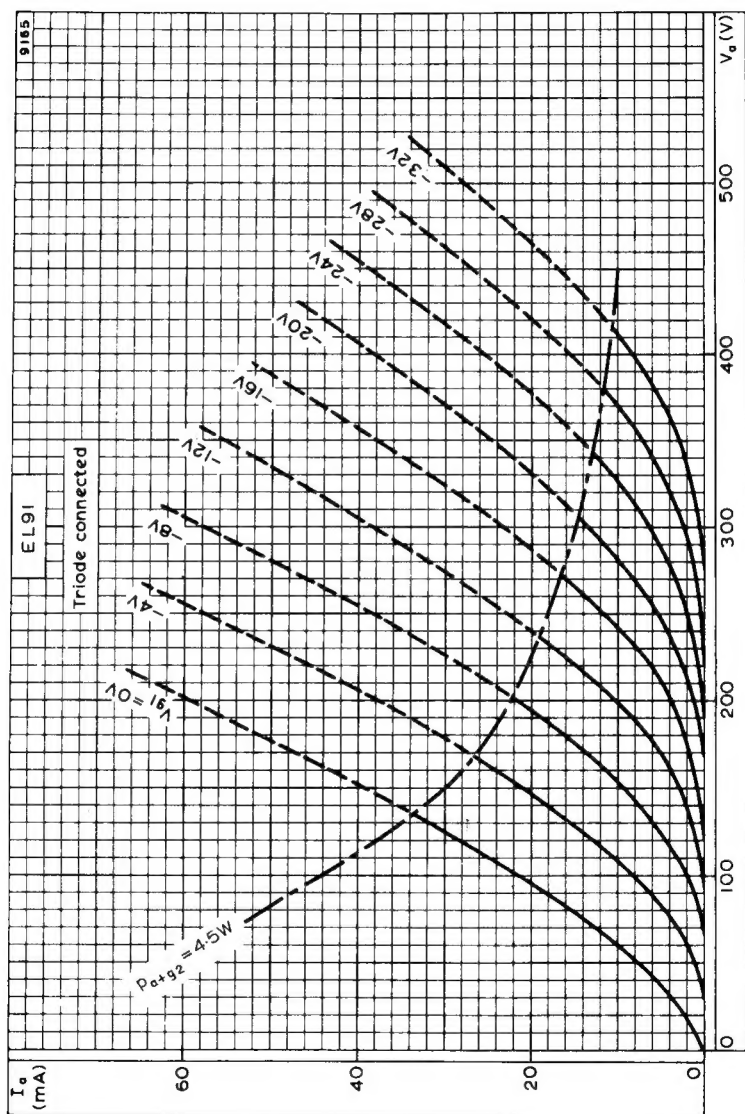


ANODE AND SCREEN-GRID CURRENTS, MUTUAL CONDUCTANCE AND ANODE IMPEDANCE PLOTTED AGAINST CONTROL-GRID VOLTAGE.

$$V_a = V_{g2} = 250V$$



ANODE CURRENT PLOTTED AGAINST CONTROL-GRID VOLTAGE WITH ANODE VOLTAGE AS PARAMETER, WHEN TRIODE CONNECTED



ANODE CURRENT PLOTTED AGAINST ANODE VOLTAGE WITH CONTROL-GRID VOLTAGE AS PARAMETER, WHEN TRIODE CONNECTED